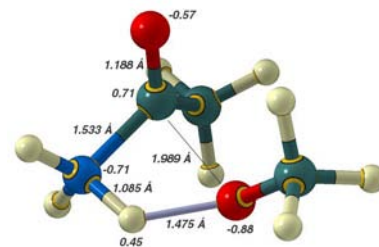
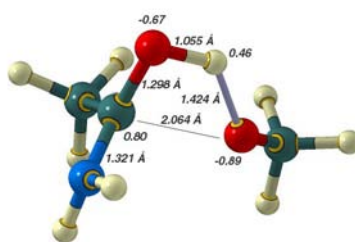
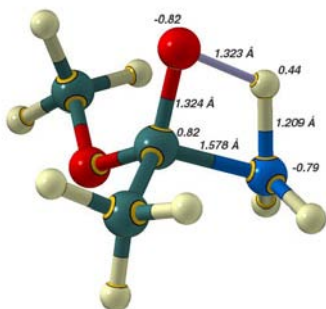


Aminolysis of Oxoester

Without Water as Catalyst

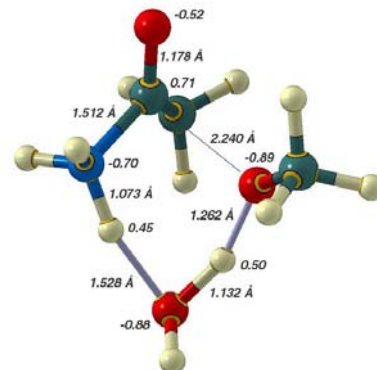
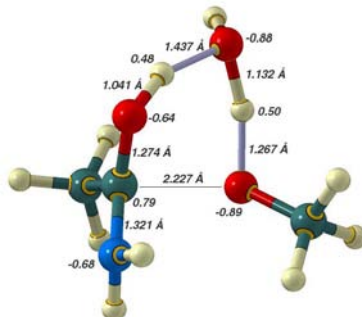
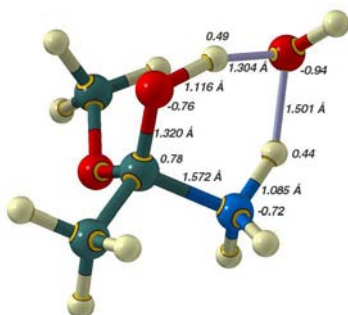


Concerted

Stepwise First Step

Stepwise Second Step

With Water as Catalyst



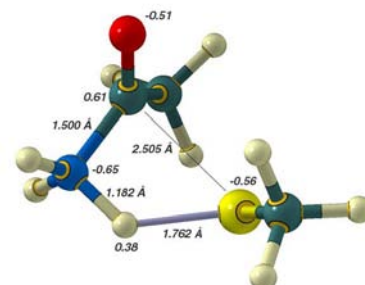
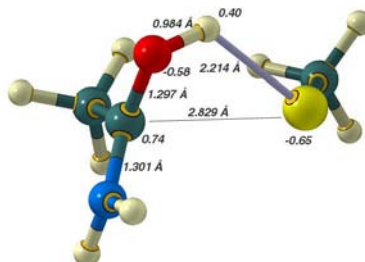
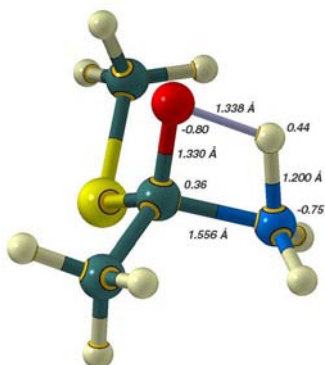
Concerted

Stepwise First Step

Stepwise Second Step

Aminolysis of Thioester

Without Water as Catalyst

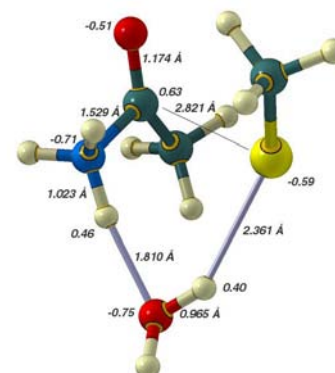
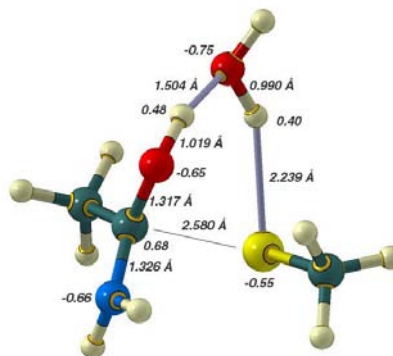
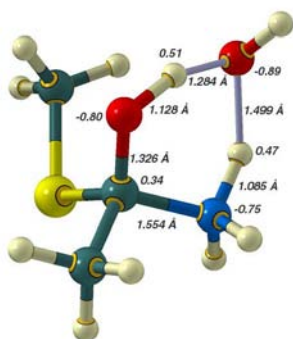


Concerted

Stepwise First Step

Stepwise Second Step

With Water as Catalyst



Concerted

Stepwise First Step

Stepwise Second Step